

Module 9 – Working with Weekly / Monthly Routines

Overview

Managing stock is not a complicated process and only requires diligence and systematic thinking. This module aims to give you some sound approaches and procedures for working with stock.

The learning objectives for this module:

By the end of this module, you will be able to:

- Review the consequences of poor stock and financial management
- Review Pilot POS stock terminology and concepts
- Recognise the critical stock information that has to be captured onto the system
- Indicate where in the material you can find the information for best practice procedures related to working with stock
- Review and practice procedures and routines for purchasing stock
- Estimate and schedule minimum and maximum weekly order levels
- Practice procedures and routines for working with the Stock Count Sheet.

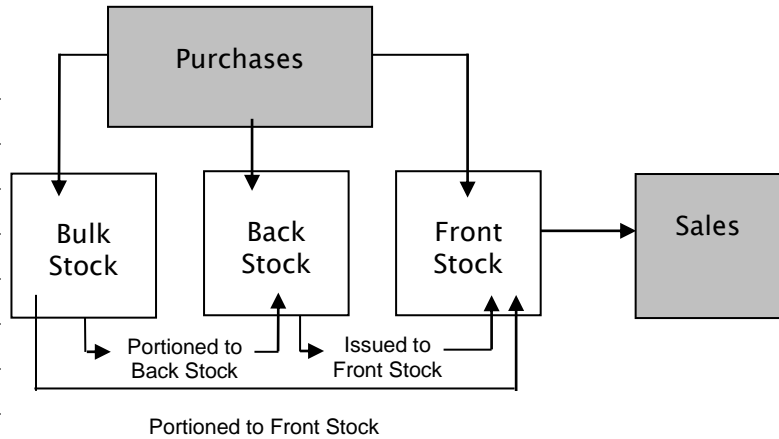
Reviewing How Stock Terminology and Controls are Used

Although you may already know what stock is in relation to the business that you are part of, the point of this section is to position how the Pilot POS System relates to the set up, daily management and reporting of stock concepts. The Pilot POS System uses three stock types:

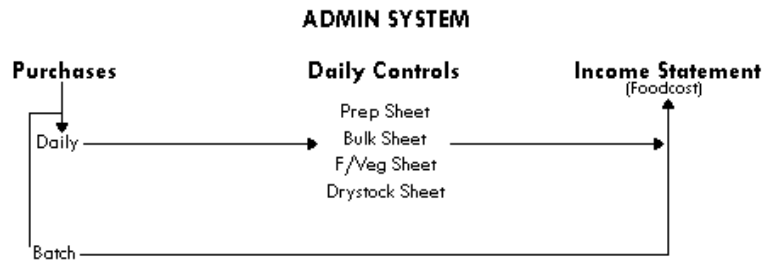
- Bulk stock
- Back stock
- Front stock.



Think and Do!



Think and Do!



Daily Purchases

Note When stock is purchased on a daily basis, Pilot POS can automatically update the relevant stock levels:

- Bulk stock
- Back stock
- Food stock.

These stock items can then also be updated to the relevant Daily Control Sheets.

Important We highly recommend doing daily stock controls and updating the information to the Pilot POS System. This tightens your control over stock levels and directly influences the Food Cost portion of your Income Statement.

Batch Purchases

Note Batch purchasing of stock does not update your daily stock levels or any of the control sheets. Batch purchases update supplier information and monetary value of the relevant categories, items and accounts for the period which you have posted them to.

Understanding Bulk Stock

Bulk stock can be defined as any item which is received in a bulk unit, which needs to be portioned for use, for example heads of rump.

You receive this item in kilograms, but need to portion this item into selling portions.

Note Bulk stock items need at least two items to be set up in the Master File.

The bulk stock item will be allocated to the Bulk sheet, while the portioned items will be allocated to the Prep sheet. They are linked in the Bulk Sheet Setup section in the Admin system.

Items portioned from Bulk stock items are then allocated to either back or front stock status.



Think and Do!

Additional Information

If you portion the bulk item and then return the portions to storage, which are not counted every day, then these portions are considered as back stock. This affects the BSTK column in the Prep Sheet Setup by adding to the quantity available in Back Stock.

If the portioned items are immediately included in your daily counts, then they become front stock. This will be automatically reflected in the FILL column in the Prep Sheet.



Think and Do!

Understanding How Best to Enter Stock Counts

Before you count your stock, it is always a good idea to tidy your store rooms and fridges, and order them according to your count sheet. This can save you time when you have to count. Take note of the units for the stock item on the stock sheet, and count in that unit only. Some steps can be taken before the Day Close routine, but as a rule, most of the stock routine must occur after the Day Close.

Tip You can count your bulk and back stock during the day, only if you are sure that you are not going to portion or issue any items for front stock.

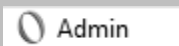
Creating a Stock File to Enter Stock Counts

This step creates the stock file that you will use to enter your stock take figures into. It is important that this step be done after your Day Close routine is completed. The reason for this is that when a stock file is created, the system draws in the Front Stock values from the daily prep sheets. If you create the stock file before the daily reconciliation sheets have been closed off, then the front stock values represented in the stock file will be from the previous day.

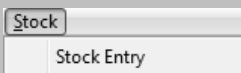


Use the following information as a guideline to create a stock file and work with the Stock Entry functionality:

1. Access the Pilot Admin program:



2. Select the Stock...Stock Entry menu option to display the Select Stock File window:



3. When prompted for the date, click on the calendar button. Select the date of the new stock file. This date must be for the last trading day that has been completed. If you counted stock on Sunday night, then use Sunday's date. If you counted stock on Monday morning, then you will still use Sunday's date.

The Stock File...Stock Sheet window will be displayed.



Stock File

STOCK SHEET
DATE 30/11/08

Find Print Calc Exit

PREP SHEET ITEMS
 INCLUDE
 EXCLUDE
 B/STOCK ONLY

NAME	CAT	COST	UNIT	B/STK	F/STK	VALUE
*** butter & cheese ***	bc					
brie cheese (50g)	bc	98.00	PORTION	6.24		611.52
cheddar bulk grated (kg)	bc	37.00	KG	2.91		107.67
cheddar/mozz mix 70g (portion)	bc	2.40	PORTION		2.00	4.80
cheddar/mozz mix bulk(kg)	bc	31.50	KG			
cottage chunky-bulk (kg)	bc					
feta cheese (kg)	bc					
garlic butter (kg)	bc					
lemon butter (kg)	bc					
mini butter (kg)	bc					
sliced cheese (each)	bc					
*** beverages ***	be					
2l beverages	be					
banana syrup (l)	be					
bubblegum syrup (l)	be					
ceres juice apple (200ml)	be					
ceres juice litchi (200ml)	be					
ceres juice secrets (200ml)	be					

Prep Sheet Items

This frame allows you to customise the view you have in the stock file. You have three options:

- * **Include** This include all prep sheet items.
- * **Exclude** This excludes all prep sheet items.
- * **B / Stock Only** This excludes all items that have been allocated to back stock.

If no stock file is found

If the system warns you that no stock file was found, click on OK to create a new stock file.

When prompted to sort the stock file by location, select your option. If you do not have locations entered for all your stock items, it is suggested that you do not use this option, as the stock file will not be in any logical order.

The system will create the stock file automatically and display it.

Entering stock counts

4. Once you have created a Stock file, you can enter your counts into this file. Enter your back stock figures in the B/STK column.
5. Confirm the figures in the F/STK column (pulled from the Prep Count Sheet).
6. To find a specific stock item in the Stock File, click on the Find button.
7. Type in the name of the item and click on Search.
8. The stock file has got a calculator function in it. When you want to add figures before entering them, click Add or press the + button on your keyboard. Enter your values and press enter when you are finished.



Think and Do!

Printing a Stock Report

9. Once all the stock figures have been entered, click on Print. A Stock Report will be displayed.
10. Click the printer icon.
11. Once the printout is completed, click on Close.

Understanding the Stock Report

12. The Stock Report lists all the items, grouped by category. It shows you the total stock on hand (Front and Back Stock combined), cost price of the unit and stock on hand value for each item.
13. At the end of each category, this totals up the stock value for the category.
14. At the very end of the report, totals for all categories are calculated and displays the total stock on hand value.

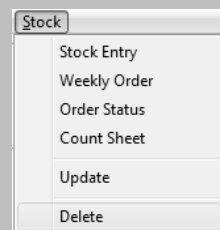
DEMO DATA STOCK REPORT				
Stock Date: 30/11/08				
ITEM NAME	UNIT	COST	VALUE	STOCK
Butter & Cheese				
** butter & cheese **				
brie cheese (50g)	PORTION	98.00	611.52	6.24
cheddar bulk grated (kg)	KG	37.00	107.67	2.91
cheddar/mozz mix 70g (portion)	PORTION	2.40	4.80	2.00
cheddar/mozz mix bulk(kg)	KG	31.50		
cottage chunky-bulk (kg)	KG	25.99	14.03	0.54
feta cheese (kg)	KG	21.50	57.84	2.69
garlic butter (kg)	KG	26.45	205.52	7.77
lemon butter (kg)	KG	26.94		
mini butter (kg)	KG	35.70	178.50	5.00
sliced cheese (each)	EACH	0.79	38.71	49.00
			1218.59	
Beverages				
** beverages **				
2l beverages	2L	16.00	352.00	22.00
banana syrup (lt)	LT	5.18	32.01	6.18
bubblegum syrup (lt)	LT	5.18	17.92	3.46
ceres juice apple (200ml)	200ML	1.75		
ceres juice litchi (200ml)	200ML	1.75	28.00	16.00
ceres juice secrets (200ml)	200ML	1.75	29.75	17.00
ceres juice w/grape (200ml)	200ML	1.75	36.75	21.00
ceres sparkling apple (275ml)	275ML	3.40	20.40	6.00
ceres sparkling r/grape (275ml)	275ML	3.40	3.40	1.00
ceres sparkling w/grape (275ml)	275ML	3.40	47.60	14.00
chocolate syrup (lt)	LT	5.18		

Deleting a Stock File

You can delete any unwanted stock files that may appear on your system.

Warning Be careful that you do not delete stock files with information in them, as these deleted files are unrecoverable!

15. Click on the Stock...Delete menu option.
16. Click on the calendar and select the date of the stock file you want to delete. The stock file dates are highlighted.
17. Click on OK.
18. Confirm the delete action by clicking on Yes.





Think and Do!

Working with the Stock Count Sheet

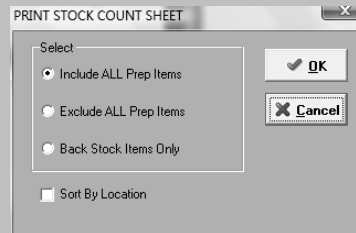
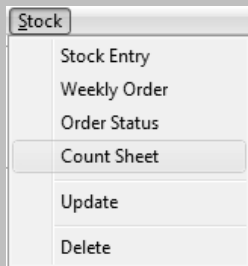
Although many business owners try and aim to count stock on a daily basis, it is often not feasible to complete an accurate stock take of the entire inventory that a business may have. Weekly stock counting and reconciliation with figures on the system can be done using the Pilot POS Count Sheet functionality. The Count Sheet is used to record physical stock counts of your back stock and can be used to generate a "snap shot" of your file at a particular time.



The Weekly Routine for Stock Taking

Use the following steps as a guideline to working with the Stock Count Sheet:

1. Access the Pilot Admin program.
2. Select the Stock...Count Sheet menu option to open the Print Stock Count Sheet selection window:



3. Confirm what type of Count Sheet you want to print and click on OK. A preview of the Count sheet will be displayed.
4. Print out all pages of the Stock Count Sheet to make a record of your counting.
Ensure that you count your stock in the same unit that appears on the count sheet.

GOSSIP STOCK COUNT SHEET All Stock Items			
ITEM NAME	UNIT	U/COST	STOCK COUNT
MINERALS			
330 grape tizer redd	EACH	1.00	
330 grapetizer white	EACH	6.00	
330ml sparletta	EACH	4.80	
330 appletizer	EACH	6.00	
330 tab	EACH	4.80	
330 twist naartjie	EACH	4.80	
330ml tizer pear	EACH	6.00	
330ml twist mango	EACH	4.80	
330ml-coke	EACH	4.80	
330ml-coke lite	EACH	4.80	
330ml-coke zero	EACH	4.40	
330ml-creme soda	EACH	4.80	
330ml-fanta grape	EACH	4.81	
330ml-fanta orange	EACH	4.80	
330ml-grenadilla twist	EACH	4.80	
330ml-ll-peach nestea	EACH	4.40	

5. The daily prep count sheets must be completed as normal, and entered onto the computer. This stock count should be completed once a week and preferably on the same day.

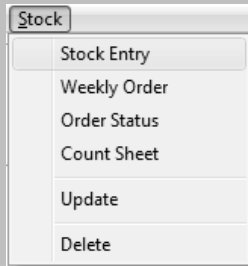
Note The main stock count stock must only be entered onto the computer after the Day End routine for that day is completed.



Entering Stock Figures

Use the following steps as a guideline to entering the figures derived from the Stock Count Sheet:

1. Access the Pilot Admin program.
2. Select the Stock...Stock Entry menu option to open a calendar selection window:



3. Click on the OK button to create a Stock Entry Sheet for the Day that you have just closed. The Stock Sheet window will be displayed.
4. You need to enter your stock taking figures in the B/Stk columns, which is what has been counted in the "back".

It is the Back stock which is counted on a weekly basis so that management can do orders for the following week.

NAME	CAT	COST	UNIT	B/STK	F/STK	VALUE
330 grape tizer redd	AA	1.00	EACH			
330 grapetizer white	AA	6.00	EACH			
330ml sparletta	AA	4.80	EACH			
330 appletizer	AA	6.00	EACH			
330 tab	AA	4.80	EACH			
330 twist naartje	AA	4.80	EACH			
330ml tizer pear	AA	6.00	EACH			
330ml twist mango	AA	4.80	EACH			
330ml-coke	AA	4.80	EACH		2.00	9.60
330ml-coke lite	AA	4.80	EACH			
330ml-coke zero	AA	4.40	EACH			
330ml-creme soda	AA	4.80	EACH			
330ml-fanta grape	AA	4.81	EACH			
330ml-fanta orange	AA					
330ml-grenadilla twist	AA					
330ml-i/-peach nestea	AA					
330ml-hemon twist	AA					

The F/Stk column will have information about stock that has been pulled from the Prep Sheet that was closed when doing Day End.

Update from Stock File

5. Once you have entered all the stock figures (B/S) and have double checked things like cost prices, exit out of the stock sheet.
6. Select the Stock...Update menu option.
7. On the Calendar screen, select the "Blue" date, which is the stock file you have just created.
8. Select OK. You will need to confirm if you want to update.
9. Select Yes.
10. This will update all the back stock on all your sheets.



Think and Do!

Estimating and Scheduling Minimum and Maximum Weekly Order Levels

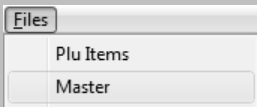
Weekly Orders are based on stock on hand and are used to estimate your order requirements from suppliers. This functionality requires that you have set up the reorder levels in the Master File.



Setting Order Levels

Use the following information as a guide to setting weekly order levels:

- From the Pilot POS Admin program select the Files...Master menu option to display the Master File Setup window:



- To set minimum and maximum weekly orders for an item, search for and select the item.

- Click on the Edit button to display the Master Items details window.

- Use the Order Level and Order Quantity fields to confirm the order levels for the selected item.

- Confirm the quantity levels and description of the selected item.

- Click on OK.

NAME	CAT	STOCK	UNIT	COST	SHEET
** 200 ml cans **	zz			0.00	PREP
** 340ml cans **	zz				PREP
** 500ml wines **	zz				PREP
** 750 ml wines **	zz			1.00	PREP
** account & audit fees **	xa				NONE
** account/ audit fees **	xa			126.78	NONE
** accounting fees **					
** advert. general **					
** advertising promo **					
** advertising spur **					
** aperitifs **					
** audit fees **					
** balance sheet spur **					
** bank charges spur **					

Order Level The stock level at which reordering estimates must be implemented. This field can be used as a minimum or a maximum stock level figure.

Order QTY The reorder quantity of the item when stock levels drop below the order level.

Pack QTY The number of each individual stock item contained in a bulk pack, for example 24 for cokes.

Pack Description The description of the bulk pack, for example case for cokes.



Think and Do!

Running a Minimum Stock Level

This Pilot POS ordering system enables you to run stock levels that reorder a set quantity of stock (Order QTY) when the stock levels drop below a pre-determined stock level (Order Level).

To run this type of ordering system, you need to confirm and enter figures for both the Order Level and Order Qty fields in the Master File.

For example, if an item's order level is 20 and the order quantity is 100, when stock levels of this item drop below 20, the system will order another 100 units.



Think and Do!

Running a Maximum Stock Level

This Pilot POS ordering system enables you to run stock levels that reorder up to a set maximum quantity (Order Level) when the stock levels drop below a pre-determined stock level (Order Level).

To run this type of ordering system, you only need to enter figures for the Order Level field in the Master File. The Order QTY field must be left blank.

For example, if an item's order level is 50 and stock levels for this item drop below this level, let's say to 40, the system will order 10 units of the item to bring stock levels up to 50 again.



Think and Do!

Using Pack Descriptions to Set Stock Levels

The Pilot POS ordering system allows you to order in bulk packs, however the item's unit may be single units.

To run this system, you need to enter the number of units (Pack - QTY) that a bulk pack contains.

You also need to enter the bulk pack name (Pack Description), so that the Orders report prints this out.

For example, if you are ordering 24 cokes and your pack quantity is set to 24 and pack description is case, then the system will convert the order for 24 cokes into an order for 1 case.



Sending Weekly Orders to Different Suppliers

The Pilot POS ordering system allows you to print out orders for individual suppliers or generate an e-mail order for the supplier.

Use the following information as a guideline to emailing Weekly Orders to suppliers:

1. Open the Weekly Orders window and select a supplier that you want to deal with.
2. Right click on the selected supplier in the Suppliers column to display a sub-menu:

SUPPLIER	PACK
rib world	
master distributors	
master distributors	
target foods	

3. Click on the Supplier option to display the Select Supplier window.
4. Click on OK to display all items that the selected supplier supplies to you.
5. Click on the eCom button to display the email working window:



6. Confirm the email address.
7. Enter any additional requests as necessary.
8. Click on OK to send the email.

Select SUPPLIER

Supplier: master distributors

NAME

master distributors

Add Supplier OK Cancel

WEEKLY ORDER

STOCK DATE 02/12/08

Find Change Supplier View eCom MailBox Print Exit

SELECTED : master distributors Order Level UNIT KG Re-Order Qty

ITEM	PRICE	STOCK	EST.	ORDER	SUPPLIER	PACK
cheddar bulk grated (kg)	35.00			15	master distributors	
cheddar/mozz mix 70g (portion)	2.40			20	master distributors	
fresh cream (lt)	13.55				master distributors	
bacon - 80gr	2.41				master distributors	

SUPPLIER master distributors

EMAIL TO sandy@masterdistributors.co.za

ORDER NUMBER 0-4

ITEM COUNT 2

Enter any additional requests below

DEMO DATA

TEL :

FAX :

Please "REPLY" to confirm this Order

#Order Details#

ITEM	STOCK CODE	ORDER QTY	PACK
cheddar bulk grated (kg)		15.0	
cheddar/mozz mix 70g (portion)		20.0	



Think and Do!

Generating the Weekly Orders Report

Weekly Orders are used to estimate the placement of orders with suppliers. The information contained in the report is based on stock on hand. It requires that you have set up the re-order levels in the Master File.

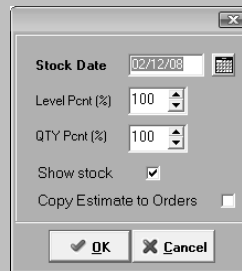
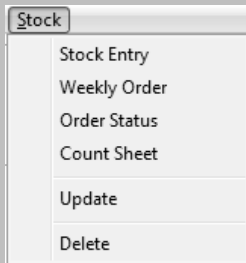
Note A Weekly Orders report can only be created once all your stocks have been entered into the stock file and a stock update has been run. Once all your information is captured, you can generate a printout per supplier, or an e-mail order for the supplier.



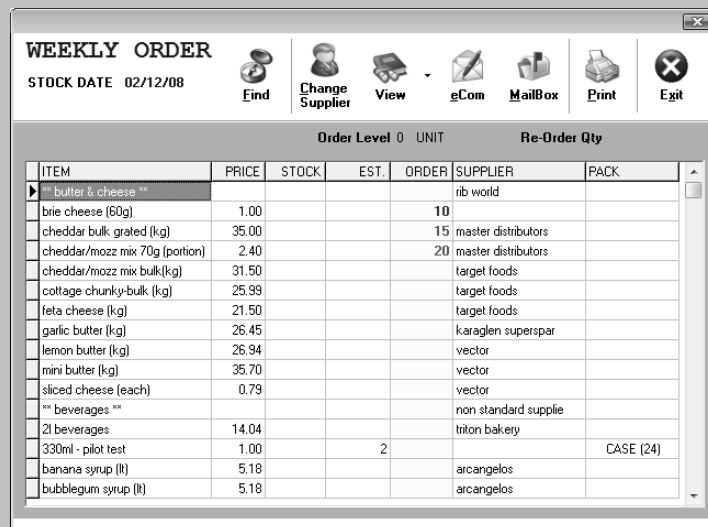
Generating a Weekly Orders Report

Use the following information as a guideline to generating a Weekly Orders report:

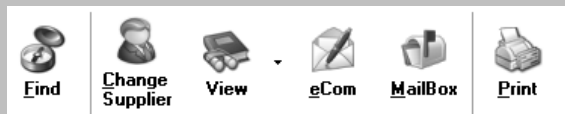
1. Access the Pilot Admin program.
2. Select the Stock...Weekly Order menu option to display the Stock Date selection window:



3. Select the date you want to generate orders for and confirm the stock level and quantity percentages.
4. Click on OK to display the Weekly Order working window.
5. Work through the list and confirm the order amounts for each item.



Think and Do!



- Click on the Print button to display the Print Options window:



- Confirm how you want the report to be created.
- Click on the Print button to display the Purchase Order report.

Print Options

Supplier per Page
 Continuous per Supplier

Print Preview
 Print Price Column
 Print ALL Items

Print

Print Preview

DEMO DATA
PURCHASE ORDER

abi postmix orders		ACCOUNT: 1901072			
ATTENTION: dominique		TEL: 879-9600	FAX: 456670		
ITEM	STK CODE	STOCK	PRICE	ESTIMATE	PACK
coke postmix (lt)			29.30		
creme soda postmix (lt)			26.37		
fanta postmix (lt)			26.37		
sprite postmix (lt)			29.30		

acs catering		ACCOUNT:			
ATTENTION: Wendy		TEL: 979-2067	FAX:		
ITEM	STK CODE	STOCK	PRICE	ESTIMATE	PACK
knives - steak			2.75		
knives - butter			4.15		
plates - steak			45.78		
jugs milk			12.95		

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Viewing the Order Status Report

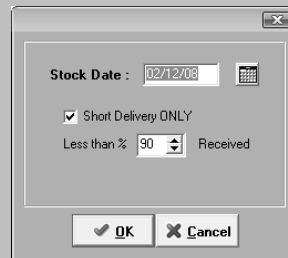
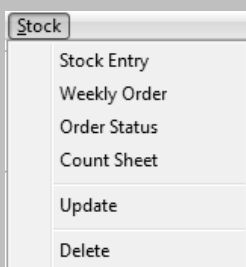
The Order Status report is used to check up on what stocks have been received from your suppliers. You can use this report to ensure that suppliers are not short delivering or delivering erratically. To use this report, you need to be completing purchases on a daily basis as well as using the Weekly Orders system. As stated before, you need to use all functions of the system to gain exceptional control on all aspects of the business.



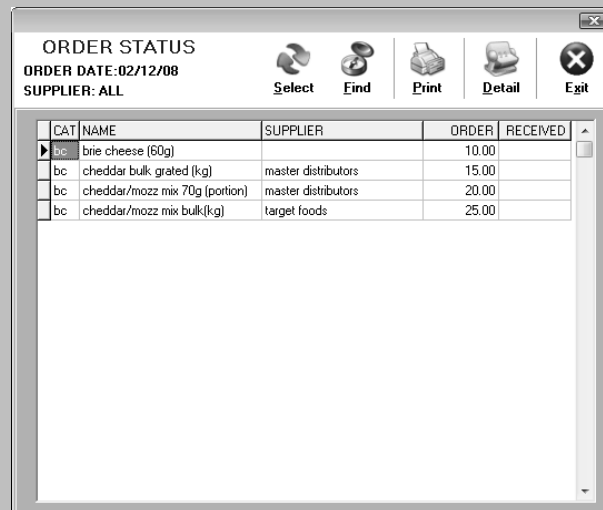
Confirming the Status of Orders

Use the following information as a guideline to confirming the status of orders:

1. Access the Pilot Admin program.
2. Select the Stock...Order Status menu option to display the Stock Date selection window:



3. Select the date you want to confirm the status order for.
4. Confirm whether you want to view short deliveries only.
5. Confirm the percentage level of received orders.
6. Click on OK to display the Order Status window.
7. Work through the list and confirm the order and received amounts for the range of items.



Think and Do!



8. Click on Print to print the report.
9. Click on Exit to return to the Pilot Admin desktop.